## Contents

Foreword	1
A Note on Style	2
Section 1 Becoming a Chinese Teacher	3
1.1. Teacher Certificate	4
1.1.1. General requirements for a teaching certificate in the U.S.	····· 4
1.1.2. Applying for a teaching certificate in Chinese in New York State	
1.1.3. Applying for a teaching certificate in Chinese in New Jersey	9
1.1.4. Applying for a teaching certificate in Chinese in Connecticut	10
1.2. Becoming a Chinese Teacher	12
1.2.1. Applying for a university teaching position in Chinese	
1.2.2. Applying for a K-12 teaching position	
1.2.3. Applying for a teaching position at a Chinese school	17
Section 2 Professional Development	19
2.1. Curriculum Guides for Chinese	20
2.1.1. Sample curriculum guides for K-12 schools	20
2.1.2. Sample curriculum guides for colleges and universities	21
2.1.3. Sample curriculum guides for continuing education programs	22
2.1.4. Sample curriculum guides for International Baccalaureate (IB) programs -	22
2.1.5. AP Chinese	23
2.1.6. Sample curriculum guides for Chinese schools	23
2.1.7. Curriculum reference books	24
2.2. Professional Standards for K-12 Chinese Teachers	24
2.3. Teacher Training Programs	26
2.4. Degree Programs in Teaching Chinese	29
2.4.1. M.A. programs	29
2.4.2. Ph.D. programs (with an MA Component)	31
2.5. Professional Journals and Magazines for Teachers	33
2.6. Academic Conferences	35
2.6.1. Conferences focused on Chinese	35
2.6.2. Conference on foreign languages in general	····· 36
2.6.3. Other conferences listed by the American Council on the Teaching of	
Foreign Languages	37
2.6.4. Other conferences listed by the National Capital Language Resource	
Center	37
Section 3 For School Administrators	38
3.1. How to Set up a Chinese Language Program or School	39
3.1.1. Setting up a Chinese language program in a K-12 school	39

3.1.2. Setting up a Chinese school	40
3.1.3. Getting your Chinese school accredited	42
3.2. How to recruit Chinese teachers	44
3.3. Grant Opportunities for Chinese Programs/Schools	45
Section 4 For Chinese Language Learners	
4.1. Study Abroad Programs	48
4.2. Summer Chinese Immersion Programs in the U. S.	59
4.3. Chinese Learning Magazines	61
4.4. Scholarship Opportunities for Students	
4.5. Standards for Chinese Language Learning	64
Section 5 Chinese Language Teaching Publications	66
5.1. Popular Textbooks	67
5.1.1. For K-12 students	
5.1.2. For colleges and universities	71
5.2. Theories and Methods of Teaching	78
5.3. Dictionaries and Other Reference Books	79
5.3.1. Popular print dictionaries and other reference books	79
5.3.2 Electronic dictionaries	83
Section 6 Computer Programs and On-line Resources	85
6.1. How to Handle Chinese on the Computer	86
6.1.1 Chinese input method	
6.1.2. Online typing	86
6.2. On-line Resources for Teaching Language Skills	
6.2.1. Resources for teaching listening skills	87
6.2.2. Resources for teaching speaking skills	
6.2.3. Resources for teaching reading	89
6.2.4. Resources for teaching grammar	90
6.2.5. Resources for teaching characters	91
6.2.6. Comprehensive learning resources	
6.3. Online Dictionaries	94
6.4. Online Programs and Distance Learning Platforms	95
6.5. Chinese Podcasts	97
6.6. Tools	98
6.6.1. Voice recording and posting	98
6.6.2. Pinyin conversion, Pinyin tone input	99
6.6.3. Automatic translation	101
6.6.4. Concordancer	102
6.6.5. Text-to-speech and speech-to-text	103
6.7. Software and Hardware	104

Section 7 Multimedia Products	107
Section 8	
Proficiency Guidelines, Testing and Testing Authorities	112
8.1. Proficiency Scales	113
8.2. Tests and Testing Authorities	115
8.3. Test-Generating Tools	122
8.4. Internet-based Tests (iBT)	123
Section 9 Professional Organizations	124
9.1. Chinese Teaching-Related Organizations	
9.2. Professional Chinese Teachers' Associations in the U.S.	····· 126
9.3. Confucius Institutes in the U.S. and Worldwide	128
9.4. Language Resource Centers in the U.S.	132
Section 10	
Major Publishers and Distributors of Chinese Language Teaching	g
and Learning Materials	134
10.1. U.S	135
10.2. Mainland China	136
10.3. Taiwan	138
10.4. Hong Kong	139
10.5. Singapore	139
Section 11 Schools in the U.S. Offering Chinese	140
11.1. Colleges and Universities	
11.2. K-12 Schools	141
11.3. Chinese Schools in the U.S.	····· 141
Section 12 Facts and Figures	154
12.1. Number of Chinese Language Learners in the U.S. and Worldwide	155
12.2. Chinese in K-12 Schools in the U.S.	157
Table of Contents in Chinese	168